

## Year 3 Autumn History Knowledge Organiser

### Changes in Early Britain

#### What should I already know?

- Birkenhead Priory is the oldest standing building on Merseyside it was founded in 1150 as a Benedictine monastery
- The first passenger ferry across the Mersey was in 1864
  - The Woodside terminal was updated in 1985
    - William Hesketh Lever lived 1854-1916
- Lever Brothers factory opened in Port Sunlight in 1885
  - Port Sunlight Village was founded in 1888
- Prince Charles founded the town of Poundbury in 1993
- Yuri Gagarin was the first human to orbit the earth in 1961
  - Neil Armstrong was the first man on the moon in 1969
- Tim Peak was the first British man to walk in space in 2015



#### What will I know by the end of the unit?

- When the stone age was, including the Palaeolithic Period, Mesolithic Period and Neolithic Period
- Where these lie in relation to other historical periods
- When the Bronze age was
- When The Iron Age was
- What BC and AD mean. Including BCE and CE.
- Everyday life in the different periods of the Stone Age, eg diet, tools, homes, clothing etc
- The history of Stonehenge, including when it was started, why and what it was used for
- The changes in technology during this time, including farming and the materials used. How did this impact on their lives and our lives today.
- The history of Skara Brae ie why this was chosen as a settlement, what do the artefacts found tell us about the settlement. How much can we know from what has been discovered? Eg reliability of sources

#### Key Vocabulary

- Hunter Gatherers
  - Farming
  - Settlers
  - Neolithic
  - Mesolithic
  - Palaeolithic
  - BC and AD
  - Settlement
- Palaeontology
  - Historical

#### Trips/Activities

- Claremont Farm Stone Age Day

#### Historical Skills

- Research
- Chronology
- Reliability of sources
- Archaeology

